TEACHING METHODOLOGY OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE

Termiz shahar politexnikumi ingliz tili o‘qituvchisi
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Annotation: *This article discusses modern methodologies used in teaching English as a foreign language. It explores communicative approaches, interactive strategies, the role of technology in language learning, and the importance of learner-centered instruction. The article also highlights effective techniques that enhance students' speaking, listening, reading, and writing skills, while increasing their motivation and active participation in the learning process.*

Teaching Methodology of the English Language

Teaching English as a foreign language has become one of the most essential areas of modern education. In today's globalized world, English serves not only as a means of communication but also as the primary language of science, technology, international business, and cultural exchange. Therefore, effective English teaching requires innovative approaches, creative thinking, and skillful use of modern teaching methods.

1. Communicative Language Teaching (CLT) The communicative approach is one of the most widely applied methodologies in English teaching. CLT emphasizes real-life communication, student interaction, problem-solving activities, and fluency development rather than memorization. In this method, the teacher acts as a facilitator, guiding the learning process rather than simply

delivering information. Students are encouraged to use the language actively and confidently in various contexts.

2. Interactive and Task-Based Learning Interactive methods significantly improve students' motivation and involvement. These include role-plays, pair and group activities, debates and discussions, task-based projects, and problem-solving tasks. Task-Based Language Teaching (TBLT) focuses on meaningful tasks such as planning a trip, solving a mystery, or preparing a presentation, which helps students develop real communicative competence.

3. Integration of Technology in English Teaching The use of digital tools has transformed language learning. Modern classrooms often integrate educational apps, online platforms, interactive videos, multimedia materials, and language learning games. Technology helps personalize learning, provides instant feedback, and makes the learning process more engaging.

4. Developing the Four Language Skills A balanced methodology should develop all four essential skills:

- Speaking: conversations, interviews, storytelling, drama activities.
- Listening: podcasts, authentic audio materials, movie clips, listening comprehension tasks.
- Reading: graded readers, academic texts, skimming and scanning tasks.
- Writing: guided writing, essays, reports, creative writing tasks.

5. Learner-Centered Teaching Modern pedagogy prioritizes student needs, interests, and learning styles. This includes differentiated instruction, personalized feedback, building learner autonomy, and encouraging critical thinking.

6. Assessment and Feedback Effective English teaching requires regular assessment through formative assessment, summative assessment, self-

assessment, and peer assessment. Constructive feedback helps students understand their progress and areas for improvement.

Conclusion

Combining communicative, interactive, technological, and learner-centered methods leads to highly effective English language instruction. The teacher's ability to choose appropriate methods, create an engaging environment, and motivate students plays a crucial role in developing strong language skills and overall competence.

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