READING AS A CULTURAL TOOL THAT SHAPES SOCIOMETRIC RELATIONSHIPS

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Abstract. *In the article cultural studies approach based on students between sociometric relationships in development children of reading instead of read process student's thinking ability, speech, surroundings with attitude and to empathy impact about word is maintained.*

Keywords: *cultural mechanism, sociometric relationship development children reading competence, empathy, heroes and character characteristics, speech and thinking of ability growth.*

Developing reading skills among students to read interest the book right choose, fast, expressive, content sleepy without read to do to teach own inside takes. In students reading his/ her skills in development following processes important is considered:

1. Family, neighborhood, school read environment example show. Younger age in children to imitate adults feeling strong It will be. For this reason, Healthy at home and at school reading environment right on the road to put – to start class students reader as in upbringing important role plays.

2. Explain, demonstrate, practice to do, to read on the surface question and answer transfer. Parents, teachers to the child any one the work explaining gives. Read for recommendation How to read teaches. Book reading regularity

control will be done. Read made works on the surface question and answer interactive play the topic to strengthen help gives.

3. Social competitions, quizzes participation to grow through knowledge reinforcement for in class, at school passed away works based on question and answer “Intelligence”, “Little reader”, “I loved to be “hero” intellectual games essays the choice transfer effective result gives.

Healthy read environment formation class library organization from reaching begins. Class in the library from class outside winter for intended from class outside winter books, encyclopedic books place to receive Students need to in the middle book marathon held in the classroom organization made shelf children age and to interest suitable artistic and popular science literature with enriched in the classroom of the students reading of the habit increase other sciences It also has a positive effect on learning. Alisher Navoi of wisdom in one so says: “The book ungrateful teacher, knowledge and spiritual to rise of achievement the most main "is the source of”. For this reason, at school class leaders with together librarians also help students to reading right direct to take, the library children with crowded to the place turn to take to the ability has to be necessary. Read mind for the most necessary is a blessing. Today start class of the students all children literature about knowledge, art of the work person to education influence, sciences in mastering your reading place and the book to the student sorted without presented to grow qualification and to skills We can't say that we have. The reason is Children literature subject pedagogy in the direction of in universities choice as a subject included. Actually, start class students children literature, child’s creators’ good knowledge important importance profession Because children literature big to literature foundation will be. To the book was love start in class right on the road if you give it, you

will be young generation next this also applies to the activities process own the impact shows.

For children popular science and artistic book when choosing start class teachers following criteria knowledge necessary:

Children books to the student aesthetic pleasure to give with together educational importance has to be importance focus necessary.

Children for intended books in the student positive qualities formation, surrounding world, events with introduction, human qualities upbringing necessary.

Children to their book's technician in terms of following requirements is placed:

Public education to the standards mainly start class students for per minute winter technique standards as follows is distributed.

Table 1.

Classes in the section	**1st semester**	**2nd semester**
(7 years old student)	one per minute 25-30 words	one 30-40 words per minute
(8 years old student)	one 40-50 words per minute	one 50-60 words per minute
(9 years old student)	one 60-70 words per minute	one 70-80 words per minute
(10 years old student)	one 100-120 words per minute	one 120-150 words per minute

Start drinking class students for per minute winter technique standards

(7-8 years old) 100–180 words for children consists of small in size texts winter recommendation The text is font size 14–16 Kegels small not to be necessary.) Large size books the student boringly to put possible. Photos color,

book 50 percent of the sheet less not happened part student eye to the light damage inadequate at the level bright pictures to be given to the goal according to.

To the student knowledge to give with together, then logical to think educational scientific books (My first encyclopedia, Happy research from the series).

Artistic books how are selected? To the reader artistic book recommendation from doing before artistic of works genre in terms of one from one the difference knowing we will get

Artistic books to the genre see poetry (poetic), prose (prosaic) division saying We passed. Poetic genre books in the child artistic aesthetic taste educates, regularly accordingly memorize poetry memory and speech for very useful is considered.

Uzbek poets and writers such as Zafar Diyar, Shukur Sa'dulla, Po'lat Mo'min, Anvar Obidjon, Tursunboy Adashboyev, Qambar Ota, Dilshod Rajab, Khudoyberdi Kamilov, Kavsar Turdiyeva, Orif To'khtash, Zahro Hasanova, Muhiddin Omon such as children of poet's poems expression style, syllables compactness, rhymes pronunciation, word content in the child's dictionary compatibility with separated stands and to memorize recommendation is being done. Prosaic from writers God willing Selected stories, tales, and tales by Tokhtaboyev, Yayra Sa'dullayeva, Erkin Malik, Farhod Musajonov, Hidoyat Olimova, Muhabbat Hamidova, Sodiqjon Inoyatov, Erpolat Bakht, Qobiljon Ermatov, Gulnoz Tojiboyeva, Tozagul Jumanova start class to the students from class outside winter for recommendation is being done.

Start drinking class students in the middle reading his/ her skills develop for first of all reading environment create necessary. For this start class

teacher's himself/ herself reader to be Children of the Republic library initiative with reading on May 3, 2023 forum was conducted. Questionnaire to the result According to 1994 schoolchildren reading rate of 24% organization did if so, today on the day this indicator a little decreased.

Knowledge book through in hand is entered. Yusuf Khos Hojib's "Kutadgu" knowledge in his work knowledge importance high to the level Human knowledge with insoluble puzzle "No, he says. poet.

The students small from age to reading interest, from class outside in classes read the clock separation, then educational importance has works on the surface essay, statement to write writing speech development, in boys and girls' positive qualities in formation positive the results show.

A person needs a number of factors to live and develop. Like material needs, the mind also needs to be constantly nourished and enriched. Through reading, human thinking improves and develops. Education is a pedagogical process that focuses on the formation of physical, mental, moral, and spiritual qualities in people. Fiction plays an important role in raising children. In Kaykovus's work "Qobusnoma" he says: "This world is a field, whatever you sow, you reap, whatever you say, you hear the answer".

Raising a child is an extremely responsible task, and the kind of person a child becomes directly depends on the upbringing and education he receives. Child book through how is being raised? Artistic literature small to the reader what give What is the book? word Arabic from the language taken written, covered, bound work meaning means. According to UNESCO's recommendation, a non-periodical publication with at least 48 pages, printed on a printed board, is conditionally considered a book.

In child rearing family environment big role plays . Healthy environment, tradition and traditions, beautiful upbringing by means of adult reached children perfect human to be grows up.

Education young to the generation the best, best beautiful behaviors teaching, noble behavior youth to the mind is to absorb. Each person upbringing two kind road with, the first one indirectly, that is from adults their experiences study through, the second directly, directly vital experiences through occupies.

At a young age to children book read Giving is also perfection. upbringing one is part of.

At a young age student's first book fairy tale book. Why? to the child at night to sleep from bed before fairy tale read given? Russian psychologists to the child in the evening fairy tale read to give his/her to the soul positive impact show in life happened to be various to events right point look through look to take in science proved. Simple vital examples through good and bad white and black one from one to separate learns.

For this to the child fairy tales right choose, say to give necessary. Fairy tale at the bottom goodness, kindness to be necessary. Fairy tale to the child from events conclusion to release teaches, then adults listen skill develops. Fairy tale for little ones to live teaches. In a fairy tale many without heroes various to difficulty face comes and them intelligence, patience, strength and perception through overcome Children are also different.

4-5 years old between child's word reserve rich, speech develops. At this age parents' child's attention of things to be named they what task to do and how to the feature has that it is focus necessary. In this, children small textual Uzbek people fairy tales read to give recommendation 6-7 years old children now to read learned because this aged to children compact, small in size in color

books take to give recommendation The book is to us new knowledge, new skills gives our language wealth increases, adventure stories our imagination borders expand.

According to research conducted on young students, reading books relaxes children's nervous systems and relieves mental stress.

Fairy tales' heroes with feel them together from the beginning forgiveness, fantasy friends with time transfer opportunity gives. Books experience to the laboratory It looks like this. for educators to children book to read promote to do, reader the children encouraging progress necessary.

At a young age to the student prose works when choosing their interest and young to the characteristic's attention focus necessary.

Read environment – example to be Based on the young age in children to imitate adults feeling strong It will be. For this reason, Healthy at home and at school reading environment on the road put it down and start class students reader as upbringing important role plays.

Explain, demonstrate, practice to do, to read on the surface question and answer through teacher and parents small aged reader's studied work surface water knowledge and qualification hopefully progress to the goal is appropriate.

Start drinking class of the students reading skills in development national content tools artistic books important role plays. Artistic of books content interesting , known one concept and clear one to the goal based to be , to the students read for book in choosing, their, age and ability in consideration to take important aspect Gadgets, multimedia tools developed and wide to the opportunity has in the period black and white, poor quality pictures with

illustrated traditional books small aged reader audience for one in view boring and complicated training to be it seems.

This process is for the child. interesting to practice convert for children content – books genre in terms of color, design, text meaning and modern content to the means attention focus necessary. In this regard children for abroad publication being done literature and to read habituation skills study, analysis to do national to our mentality suitable, promising experiments to practice current to do start class students to read interest opportunity creates.

Above analysis made from data conclusion as let's say the students' knowledge to get sciences mastery process directly to reading involved to be small aged of the students reading skills in development artistic works people oral creativity samples importance big. They start class readers young features, interest and opportunities in consideration received without, modern in format presented to raise children to read interest and reading skills in development important opportunity profession will reach.

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